

### FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF MASTERS IN PURE MATHEMATICS SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022 (FEBRUARY-MARCH, 2022)

#### MATH 812: COMPLEX ANALYSIS II

STREAM: : Y1S2

TIME: 3 HOURS

DATE: 26/02/2022

DAY: MONDAY, 8.00 AM - 11.00 AM

# **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.
- 2. Answer Question One (Compulsory) and Any Other Two Questions.

#### **QUESTION ONE**

#### **SECTION A [30 MARKS]**

1.

- a. Show that  $P.V \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x dx = \lim_{R \to \infty} 0 = 0$  (5 marks)
- b. Use the function  $f(z) = \frac{z^2}{z^6+1}$  to evaluate the integral  $\int_0^\infty \frac{z^2}{z^6+1} dx$ (5marks)
- c. Show that  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\cos 3x}{(x^2+1)^2} dx = \frac{2\pi}{e^3}$  (5 marks)
- d. State Jordan's Lemma (5 marks)
- e. Find the Cauchy principal value of  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x \sin x dx}{x^2 + 2x + 2}$  (5 marks)
- f. Show that  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx = \frac{\pi}{2}$  (5 marks)

#### **SECTION B (20 MARKS)**

- i. Suppose the points z<sub>1</sub> = 1, z<sub>2</sub> = 0, z<sub>3</sub> = −1 are mapped onto w<sub>1</sub> = i, w<sub>2</sub> = ∞, w<sub>3</sub> = 1, show the type of transformation used(5 marks)
  ii. Show that y = c<sub>2</sub> is mapped by w = <sup>1</sup>/<sub>z</sub> onto a circle (5 marks)
- iii. Find the Laurent series for  $f(z) = \frac{1}{(z-i)^2}$  at z = i (5 marks)
- iv. Compute  $\int_{0}^{1+i} z^2 dz$  (5 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

- State and proof Scharz-Christoffel theorem of transformation (10marks)
- i. Locate the vertices of a rectangle a > 1 where  $x_1 = -a$ ,  $x_2 = -1$ ,  $x_3 = 1$  and  $x_4 = a$  (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

i. Find the function f(t) that corresponds to  $F(s) = \frac{s}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$  (a > 0) (10 marks)

ii. Show that mapping w = (1 + i)z + 2 transforms the rectangular region in the z = (x, y) into a rectangular region w = (u, v) with inclination  $angle\frac{\pi}{4}$  (5 marks)

iii. Find the special case of transformation  $z_1 = -1, z_2 = 0, z_3 = 1$  onto points  $w_1 = -i, w_2 = 1, w_3 = 1$  (5 marks)

# **QUESTION FOUR**

a. Determine the number of roots of  $z^7 - 4z^3 + z - 1$  inside

a circle 
$$|z| = 1$$
 (5 marks)

- b. Show that  $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{1+a\sin\theta} dx = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{1-a^2}}$  (5 marks)
- c. State and proof Rouche's Theorem (10 marks)