



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION**  
**FIRST SEMESTER 2023/2024**  
**[AUGUST-DECEMBER, 2023]**

**PGDE 702: PEDAGOGY**

**STREAM: Y1 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: MONDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P.M.**

**DATE: 04/12/2023**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

***1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***

***2. Answer Questions ONE and any other TWO Questions***

**Question 1**

- a) Explain why a school should be seen as a system. (10marks)
- b) Discuss Jean Jacque Rousseau's Educational Philosophy. (10marks)

**Question 2**

- a) Distinguish between *Expository* and *Heuristic* teaching strategies. (4marks)
- b) With the use of clearly labelled diagrams, explain the difference between Bloom's and Krathwohl's levels of knowledge. (16marks)

**Question 3**

- a. Discuss the barriers to effective classroom communication. (10marks)
- b. Discuss Pestalozzi's contribution to teaching methodology. (10marks)

**Question 4**

- a. Discuss the indicators of social support for encouraging student achievement in instructional theory. (10marks)
- b. The lecture method has always received criticism for its inability to enhance student learning. In view of this statement, discuss the strategies you can use to improve the lecture method ability to enhance student learning and achievement. (10 marks)

**Question 5**

- a. With the use of appropriate examples, explain the meaning of the following terminologies as used in educational theory: (6marks)
  - i. Formal education
  - ii. Informal education
  - iii. Non-formal education
- b. Discuss the components of a well-prepared lesson plan. (14Marks)