



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE DEGREE IN BACHELLOR OF EDUCATION**  
**FIRST SEMESTER 2023/2024**  
**[AUGUST-DECEMBER, 2023]**

**EPSC 223: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING**

**STREAM: Y2 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: FRIDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P.M.**

**DATE: 17/11/2023**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**

**2. Answer Questions ONE and any other TWO Questions**

**1.(a)** Define the following terminologies in psychology of learning;

- (i) Conditioning (2 marks)
- (ii) Vicarious conditioning (2 marks)
- (iii) Reinforcement (2 marks)
- (iv) Transfer of learning (2 marks)
- (v) Maintenance rehearsal (2 marks)

(b) Psychology of learning borrows richly from other fields of psychology. Discuss (10 marks)

(c) Using relevant examples, discuss five classroom management techniques (10marks)

**2.(a)** Ability of learners to recall/retrieve information learnt is influenced by many factors. Discuss (10 marks)

(b) Briefly explain any five ways in which psychology of learning empowers a practicing teacher in the school environment (10 marks)

**3.(a)** The learning environment affect the teaching-learning process. Elaborate using relevant examples (10 marks)

(b) The teacher has ability to help the learners acquire positive attitude towards learning. Discuss (10 marks)

**4.(a)** Relate any five principles of learning and how they help an instructor to enhance learning (10marks)

(b) Explain five measures a teacher should take to increase the probability of transfer of learning (10 marks)