



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN GEOGRAPHY
SECOND SEMESTER 2023/2024
[JAN - APRIL, 2024]

GEOG 202: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: FRIDAY, 9:00 - 11:00 A.M.

DATE: 19/04/2024

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

QUESTION ONE

- Discuss factors contributing to deforestation in African countries (10 marks)
- Discuss how major rivers in Africa contribute to National Development
(10 marks)
- Examine key challenges associated with soil degradation in African
Agriculture (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Examine the concept of sustainable development and its relevance to the
African context. (10 marks)
- Discuss the impact of climate change on Agriculture in Africa. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- Examine strategies that can be adopted for mitigating the effects of
desertification in a specific region of Africa. (6 marks)
- Discuss the concept of ecotourism, outlining its potential benefits and
challenges in a specific African country. (14 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Compare and contrast the environmental policies of any two African countries, highlighting their strengths and weaknesses. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the strategies that can be adopted in addressing environmental impacts of urbanization in Africa. (20 marks)