



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
**SECOND SEMESTER, 2023/2024**  
**(JANUARY-APRIL, 2024)**

**AGHE 435: PARTICIPATORY RURAL APPRAISAL**

**STREAM: Y4 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.**

**DATE: 23/04/2024**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. *Do not write anything on this question paper.*
2. *Answer any FIVE questions:*

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Explain the term Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). (5 Marks)
- b) Mention and explain any five principles that form the basis of any PRA activity. (15 Marks)
- c) List and explain 5 PRA techniques you would use when conducting the activity. (10Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss how you would organize the PRA during the following

- i) Before field work
- ii) During field work
- iii) After field work (20marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) What is community resources map in relation to PRA. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the following terms as used in PRA
- I) Wealth Ranking (5 marks)
  - II) Pair wise Ranking (5 marks)
  - III) Matrix Ranking (5 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the eight steps in problem solving with PRA. (10marks)

Identify four roles of PRA team. (10marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Outline the difference between PRA and RRA. (20marks)