



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
FIRST SEMESTER 2022/2023
(SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER, 2022)

ENSC 201: GENDER, ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: Y2 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: WEDNESDAY, 12:00 P.M – 2:00P.M

DATE: 21/12/2022

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer ALL Questions in Section A (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions in section B.***

SECTION A (40 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain three indices used to measure how women are faring in matters development (6 marks)
- b) Explain the meaning of the following terminologies
- i. Gender (1 marks)
 - ii. Eco-feminism (1 marks)
 - iii. The de jure female-headed household (1 marks)
 - iv. The de facto female-headed household (1 marks)
 - v. Gender mainstreaming (1 mark)
- c) Highlight five short comings of women in development (WID) approach (5 marks)

- d) Explain the kind of information that a good gender analysis should provide (5 marks)
- e) Explain the concept of Triple Role as used in gender analysis (6 marks)
- f) Explain why the term gender applies only to people but sex to both people and other animals (4 marks)
- g) Highlight four obstacles that are encountered when applying strategic and practical gender needs (4 marks)
- h) Critique the role of women versus men in environmental protection and management. (5 marks)

SECTION B: 30 MARKS

QUESTION TWO

Analyse the three theories that have been put across to explain gender socialisation. (15 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss five globally emerging gender issues of current concern. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. As an expert in gender, environment and development, explain the steps you would use to successfully carry out a gender-mainstreaming exercise. (10 marks)
- b. Explain five principles of a gender mainstreaming exercise. (5 marks)