



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER, 2023/2024**  
**(JANUARY-APRIL, 2024)**

**BPCS 104: THEORY AND PRACTICE OF NON-VIOLENCE**

**STREAM: Y1 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 12:00 – 2:00 P.M.**

**DATE: 02/04/2024**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other TWO Questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

a. Define the following terms: (5marks)

- Non-Violence
- Negative non-violence
- Civil disobedience
- Non-violent Intervention
- Liberation theology

b. Discuss the challenges faced by the interfaith peace interveners in the process of interfaith peace making process. (10marks)

c. Explain any five non-violent methods used in negotiating for a pause of the Israel-Gaza war. (10marks)

d. State five principles of non-violence. (5marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the contribution of the following non-violent practitioners in the process of enhancing political and social change. (20marks)

- i. Mahatma Gandhi
- ii. Martin Luther King Junior
- iii. Desmond Tutu
- iv. Shinto and Zen
- v. Dalai Lama

## **QUESTION THREE**

Explain the role of liberation theologies in promoting non-violent movements in the contemporary society. (20marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

Name and explain the principles of Non-Violence as reflected in the philosophies of Martin Luther King Junior and Mahatma Gandhi. (20marks)