



KISII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SECOND SEMESTER, 2023/2024

(JANUARY-APRIL, 2024)

BGDS 107: GENDER BASED VIOLENCE AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: Y1 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 09/04/2024

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.***

1 a) Explain the terms:

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| a) Gender based violence | (3marks) |
| b) Femicide | (3marks) |
| c) Trauma Bonding | (2marks) |

b) Gender based violence significantly affects development. Using examples explain the effects of different forms of gender based violence on development in Africa. (12marks)

c) Although any person can be sexually victimized, there are some individuals or groups of individuals who may be more vulnerable. Discuss. (10marks)

2. a) Gender based violence violates various human rights. Using FGM, Femicide and Intimate Partner Violence, explain the truth of this statement. (20marks)

3. Explain the various legal frameworks set up by the Kenyan government against Gender Based Violence. (20marks)

4. Sexual Harassment is defined as unwelcome behavior of a sexual nature in the workplace that negatively affects the work environment or leads to adverse job-related consequences for the employee. Highlight the forms of sexual harassment at the work place and their effect on the performance of both the perpetrator and the victim. (20marks)

5. a) Explain the term Rape Trauma Syndrome. (4marks)

b) Rape trauma syndrome has four phases, using examples explain. (8marks)

c) Describe the myths against rape and how they can be demystified. (8marks)