



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
**SECOND SEMESTER, 2023/2024**  
**(JANUARY-APRIL, 2024)**

**CDEV 324: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SANITATION**

**STREAM: Y3 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 9:00 – 11:00 A.M.**

**DATE: 02/04/2024**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.*
- 2. Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.*

**QUESTION ONE (20mks)**

- State the key features of a health and sanitation promoter in the community
- Explain the duties and responsibilities of a WASH promoter.
- Highlight the effects of poor water handling practices.
- Discuss how issues of poor sanitation and hygiene can be addressed at the community levels.

**QUESTION TWO**

- What is community participation. (2marks)
- Discuss the importance of hygiene promotion and community participation in emergencies. (8marks)
- Critically examine the obstacles of community participation in emergencies.

### **QUESTION THREE**

Explain the treatment and management procedures of the following sexually transmitted diseases in the community. (20marks)

- a) Urethral discharge (5marks)
  - i) Gonorrhoea
  - ii) Chlamydia
- b) Syphilis
- c) Epididymis
- d) Pelvic inflammatory disease
- e) Genital Herpes Infections

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the significances of sanitation for human health in regard to SDG number 6 and number 3. (5marks)
- b) Explain the health impacts of unsafe sanitation in Kenya. (10marks)
- c) Discuss health and sanitation as a human development issues. (5marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the various Community Approaches to total sanitation employed in Kenya. (20marks)