



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

FIRST SEMESTER 2023/2024

[JAN – APRIL, 2024]

CCRS 0013: INTRODUCTION TO JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

STREAM: Y1 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: THURSDAY, 3:00 - 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 18/04/2024

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

QUESTION ONE

- Delinquent behavior committed in Kenyan societies are classified into two categories, with relevant examples highlight and explain these categories
(15 Marks)
- Using relevant examples, critically analyze the nature of juvenile crimes committed by children in Kenyan urban societies
(15 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Juvenile delinquency occurrences by males are largely disproportionate to the rate of occurrences by females explain the rationale behind this with specific reference to African social settings
(10 Marks)
- with relevant examples, highlight and explain main causes of juvenile crimes in Kenyan rural settings
(10Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Critically analyze the parenting style as the risk factor for the juvenile crime with hypothetical examples from East African countries (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the early treatment of juvenile behaviors in Kenyan societies and describe their effectiveness in the rehabilitation of the offenders (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Examine the two views about family and delinquency in Kenyan societies (10 Marks)
- b) Analyze the concept of the paternalistic philosophy in juvenile or family court system in Kenyan society. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Juvenile delinquents are often diagnosed with different disorders, describe these disorders with specific reference to Kenyan juvenile delinquent (10 Marks)
- b) With relevant examples, critically analyze the problems facing the juvenile justice system in Kenya (10Marks)