



## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

### **FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**FIRST SEMESTER 2023/2024**

**[JAN – APRIL, 2024]**

#### **CCRS 0016: INTRODUCTION TO CRIME PREVENTION AND CONTROL**

**STREAM: Y1 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: FRIDAY, 9:00 - 11:00 A.M.**

**DATE: 19/04/2024**

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

1. a) Define the following:

I. Crime prevention (3 marks)

ii. Crime control? (3 marks)

b) Show the relationship between crime and deviance. (4 marks)

c) Highlight the need for crime prevention and control in Kenya. (4 marks)

d) Discuss four main approaches to crime control. Use relevant examples from the Kenyan context. (16 marks)

2. Explain how the following stakeholders contribute to crime prevention and control in Kenya:

a) County agents (6 marks)

b) National government agents (7 marks)

c) Social agents (7 marks)

3. As a crime prevention officer, clearly show how you will apply any five principles of crime prevention in the community where you are deployed.

(20 marks)

4. Discuss the current trends in crime prevention and control. (20 marks)

5. Discuss challenges facing crime prevention and control in Kenya. (20 marks)