



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER 2023/2024
[JAN – APRIL, 2024]**

CSW 0103: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: Y1 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 12:00 - 2:00 P.M

DATE: 00/04/2024

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

QUESTION ONE (30MARKS)

- Psychosocial development (2 marks)
 - Maturation (2 marks)
 - Critical period (2 marks)
 - Nature vs. Nurture (2 marks)
 - Prenatal development (2 marks)
- b) State four psychological effects of trauma on children (4 marks)
- c) Identify four ways of promoting positive mental health (4 marks)
- d) Explain four physical factors that influence human growth and development (4 marks)
- e) Explain four signs of the first trimester of pregnancy (4 marks)
- f) Discuss four ways technology can be used to enhance the study of human growth and development (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain three elements of the structure of the personality by Sigmund Freud (4marks)
- b) Explain four factors that affect personality development (4marks)
- c) Describe four characteristics of extraverted personality (12 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss four maternal factors that influence growth and development (4marks)
- b) Explain any four reflexes manifested by neonates (8 marks)
- c) Explain four limitations of neonates (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Four stages of cognitive development in Piaget's theory (8 marks)
- b) Discuss four factors that influence motor development (8 marks)
- c) Explain four social skills that are acquired through play (4 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain four ways the family can enhance moral development (8 marks)
- b) Explain four negative impacts of play in the society today (4 marks)
- c) Explain four ways technology can be used to enhance social development (8 marks)