



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

SECOND SEMESTER 2023/2024

[JAN - APRIL, 2024]

CSWA 0108: INTRODUCTION TO GENDER ISSUES

STREAM: Y1 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 12:00 - 2:00 P.M

DATE: 00/04/2024

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

- 1 a). Define the following terms. (3 marks)
 - i). Gender
 - ii). Sex
 - iii). Gender mainstreaming.
- b). Discuss the status of the majority of women in Kenya. (10 marks)
- c). Identify the traditional role of women in Kenya. (10 marks)
- d). Highlight the features of gender discrimination in Kenya. (7 marks)
- 2 a). Discuss women`s rights against gender-based violence in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b). Identify the consequences of gender bias. (5 marks)
- c). Highlight the different forms of gender-based violence in Kenya. (5 marks)
- 3 a). Discuss the preventive and curative measures of gender-based violence in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b). Briefly explain the different forms of gender-based discrimination. (10 marks)
4. Discuss the health consequences of gender-based violence against women. (10 marks)
- b). Define FGM and highlight conditions under which it is practiced. (5 marks)

- c). Explain the different assertive and non-assertive behaviors. (5 marks)
5. a). Discuss the consequences of female genital mutilation. (10 marks)
- b). Discuss gender equality and equity in Kenya. (10 marks)