

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022 (FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)

PGDE 714: MATHEMATICS SUBJECT METHODS

STREAM: Y1 S2 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 12:00 - 2:00 P.M. DATE: 17/05/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Do not write anything on this question paper.

2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a. What is mathematics education? [2 marks]
- b. Explain at least two perspectives of the nature of mathematics [4marks]
- c. By use of examples differentiate between inductive and deductive approaches to teaching mathematics [3 marks]
- d. State and explain Jean Piaget theory of learning and its relevance to teaching mathematics [6 marks]
- e. State the items a mathematics teacher must have before and while teaching and, explain each item's role. [10marks]
- f. By use of examples, discuss the differences between, expository, exploratory and guided discovery methods of teaching mathematics

[5 marks]

QUESTION TWO

a. State at least **four** national goals of education in Kenya and explain how the Ministry of Education strives to achieve them? [8 marks]

b. State at least **four** general objectives of teaching mathematics in Kenya

[4 marks]

c. Prepare a one week scheme of work from the current KICD mathematics syllabus, and extract one detailed lesson plan from it. [8 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- a. What is microteaching? [3 marks]
- b. Explain at least four reason why it is necessary to micro teachc. Discuss at least three microteaching skills[9 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

a. State and explain at least **five** individual differences a teacher of mathematics can expect among learners in mathematics classroom

[10 marks]

b. Discuss how a good mathematics teacher can handle each of the five differences above while teaching [10 marks]