



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS
FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ECDE)
FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)

EPSC 421: SPECIAL EDUCATION

STREAM: Y4 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: WEDNESDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 27/07/2022

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other TWO Questions.***

1(a). Define the following terminologies as applied to Special Needs (10 marks)

- Exceptionality
- Inclusion
- Mainstreaming
- Accommodation
- Modification

(b). Discuss the function of educational resource centers in Kenya (10 marks)

(c). Briefly explain any five obstacles to the growth of Special Education in Kenya (10 marks)

2(a). Mention any five institutions concerned with management of Special Education and their specific responsibilities (10 marks)

(b). What intervention strategies can a special educator use to support learners with muscular dystrophy? (10 marks)

3(a). Discuss the Ministry of Education strategies towards implementing inclusive education in Kenya (10 marks)

(b). Explain any five characteristics of learners living with epilepsy (10 marks)

4. (a) Briefly mention five areas of controversy in Special Needs Education (10 marks)

(b). Outline educational intervention for learners who have moderate hearing impairment (10 marks)