



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
**SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022**  
**(OCTOBER, 2022)**

**CCPA 0022: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY**

**STREAM: Y1 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: THURSDAY, 7:00 – 9:00 A.M.**

**DATE: 06/10/2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE and any other THREE Questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Explain the following terms as they are being used in epistemology.
  - i. Truth [4 marks]
  - ii. Belief [4 marks]
  - iii. Justification [4 marks]
- b) Give brief explanation on how the following knowledge is being acquired.
  - i. A priori knowledge [4 marks]
  - ii. A posteriori knowledge [4 marks]
- c) Explain briefly why you think philosophy is an important discipline to the students of criminology. [10 marks]

**QUESTION TWO.**

- a) Explain five relevance of studying philosophy as a student of public administration. [10 marks]
- b) Suggest five strategies that Kenya should employ to overcome the above outlined challenges. [10 marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Define the term metaphysics [6 marks]
- b) Explain the scope of cosmology as a branch of metaphysics. [10 marks]
- c) Give the different between decision and theism. [4marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the debate between creation and evolution theories as the origin of life  
[20 marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

Briefly describe the two approaches of philosophy, analytic and continental  
philosophy by highlight their distinctive features. [20 marks]