

**KISII UNIVERSITY**

**JULY 2022 SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMS**

**Y1S1**

**DCRS 0111 INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY**

1. (a) Explain what a theory is and the reasons why it developed (7mks)  
(b) What are some of the causes of crime in the society (8mks)  
© Discuss the importance of studying crime in the society (10mks)
2. (a) Explain the development of Rational Choice Theory (8mks)  
(b) Explain the various Crime Control Strategies based on Rational Choice theory(7mks)
3. Discuss the Foundations of Trait theories (15mks)
4. Write short notes on the following theories;  
  
(a) Social disorganization theory (5mks)  
  
(b) Cultural deviance theory (5mks)  
  
© biosocial theories of crime (5mks)
5. (a) Explain Anomie according to Robert Merton. (5mks )  
  
(b) Discuss the various sources of strain theory that exist in our society (5mks)  
  
© Highlight the negative consequences of strain (5mks)
6. Explain the relationship between socialization and crime(15mks)