



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(OCTOBER, 2022)

DIR 020: CONFLICT AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT

STREAM: Y1 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: FRIDAY, 7:00 – 9:00 A.M.

DATE: 07/10/2022

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.***

QUESTION ONE

(a) Write short notes on each of the following terms:

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| i. Conflict | (2marks) |
| ii. Dispute | (2marks) |
| iii. Human made hazards | (2marks) |
| iv. Conflict resolution | (2marks) |
| v. Early warning systems | (2marks) |

(b) State five characteristics of natural disasters. (5marks)

(c) Enumerate possible outcome of conflict management styles/strategies. (5marks)

(d) Using relevant examples on recent conflicts, discuss various causes of conflict within individual and communities in the contemporary societies. (10marks)

QUESTION TWO

Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) has been classified into four categories. Citing examples on recent conflicts, discuss four categories that have been used as Alternative Disputes Resolution. (20marks)

QUESTION THREE

Using a well labeled diagram of the traditional disaster model, explain disaster cycle. (20marks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Discuss man- made and natural disaster by giving the consequences and remedies to the said disaster. (10marks)

(b) Using a well labeled diagram model discuss the stages of conflict life cycle. (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Using appropriate examples, discuss various impacts of conflicts on families and communities. (12marks)

(b) Citing examples, examine the classification of conflicts. (8marks)