



# **KISII UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

### **THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN GEOGRAPHY FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022 (FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

#### **GEOG 328: ARID AND SEMI ARID LANDS**

**STREAM: Y3 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY:**

**DATE:**

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.***

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- Outline and explain any five characteristics of arid and semi-arid lands. [10 Marks]
- Provide the global coverage of arid and semi-arid lands. [10 Marks]
- Outline any five arid and semi-arid land livelihood strategies [10 Marks]

#### **QUESTION TWO**

According to Barrow and Mogaka (2007), Kenya's dry lands, despite being insufficiently invested, contribute immensely the country's GDP and livelihoods of about 9.9 million citizens. Discuss this statement.

[20 Marks]

#### **QUESTION THREE**

Elaborate on any five causes of dry lands degradation in developing countries.

[20 Marks]

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the impacts of drought and desertification with reference to developing countries.

[20 Marks]

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

Outline and discuss the international programmes and efforts aimed at combatting desertification in Africa.

[20 Marks]